## Message Text

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**ACTION IO-14** 

INFO OCT-01 ADP-00 AF-10 ARA-16 EA-11 EUR-25 NEA-10 RSC-01

CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-07 H-03 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-10

PA-03 PRS-01 SS-15 USIA-15 DOTE-00 EB-11 FAA-00 SY-10

USSS-00 CAB-09 JUSE-00 COME-00 AID-20 SCA-01 OMB-01

TRSE-00 RSR-01 /208 W

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P 160018Z AUG 73

FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 9071

INFO AMEMBASSY BEIRUT PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY ROME PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY AMMAN PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY KUWAIT PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JIDDA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY KHARTOUM PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY TRIPOLI PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY TUNIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY RABAT PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BELGRADE PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY CANBERRA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY CONAKRY PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LIMA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY NAIROBI PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PANAMA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY MONTREAL PRIORITY

USINT ALGIERS PRIORITY

USINT CAIRO PRIORITY

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AMCONSUL JERUSALEM PRIORITY

## USLO PEKING PRIORITY

**UNCLAS USUN 2884** 

DEPT PASS SANAA AND BAGHDAD

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PFOR UNSC XF

SUBJ: MIDDLE EAST AIRCRAFT DIVERSION INCIDENT IN SC

REF: USUN 2885

FOLLOWING IS TEXT OF AMB SCALI'S EXPLANATION OF VOTE FOLLOWING UNANIMOUS ADOPTION BY SC OF RESOLUTION TRANSMITTED REFTEL:

QUOTE

OUR VOTE TODAY IS A CONTINUATION OF OUR EFFORTS TO EXTEND THE RULE OF LAW. THE UNITED STATES HAS CONSISTENTLY JOINED OTHER MEMBERS OF THIS COUNCIL TO EXPRESS ITS GRAVE CONCERN OVER THE THREAT TO THE INNOCENT RESULTING FROM HIJACKING AND OTHER UNLAWFUL OR UNWARRANTED INTERFERENCE WITH CIVIL AVIATION. OUR VOTE IN NO WAY REPRESENTS A CHANGE IN MY GOVERNMENT'S VIEWS ON THE PROBLEMS AND POSSIBILITIES FOR SOLUTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. NOR SHOULD IT BE INTERPRETED AS ENDORSING THE PRINCIPLE OF SANCTIONS AS A MEANS OF DEALING WITH THIS PROBLEM.

THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FEEL STRONGLY ABOUT THE NEED FOR A JUST PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THEY FEEL STRONGLY ABOUT THE NEED TO ELIMINATE ALL FORMS OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM WHETHER THEY BE BY INDIVIDUALS, GROUPS OR GOVERNMENTS. THEY ALSO FEEL STRONGLY ABOUT THE RULE OF LAW, IN THE INTERNATIONAL FIELD AS AT HOME.

THAT IS WHY I HAVE ON TWO OCCASIONS OBSERVED IN THIS COUNCIL THAT THE CYCLE OF VIOLENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS NOT ONLY CONTINUING -- TO THE SHAME OF US ALL -- BUT HAS TAKEN ON NEWER AND UGLIER DIMENSIONS. "TO THE SHAME OF ALL MANKIND, ACTS OF VIOLENCE AND TERROR, OFTEN STRIKING DOWN INNOCENT UNCLASSIFIED

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PEOPLE ARE ON THE VERGE OF BECOMING A ROUTINE FOOTNOTE TO THE TRAGIC AND UNRESOLVED ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT."

TODAY WE HAVE TAKEN AN IMPORTANT STEP TOWARDS THE REAFFIRMATION OF THE RULE OF LAW IN INTERNATIONAL CIVIL AVIATION. LET ME REPEAT WHAT I SAID IN THIS CHAMBER ON TUESDAY: "NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL EFFORTS TO CONTROL TERRORISM MUST GO FORWARD. THEY MUST, HOWEVER, GO FORWARD WITHIN AND NOT OUTSIDE THE LAW."

THE FACT THAT THIS RESOLUTION CONFINES ITSELF TO EXPRESSING THE COUNCIL'S CONDEMNATION OF A SPECIFIC INCIDENT SHOULD SERVE AS NO COMFORT TO ANYONE CONTEMPLATING ILLEGAL ACTS OF VIOLENCE OR TERRORISM. RATHER IT IS A WARNING TO ALL MEMBERS OF THE WORLD COMMUNITY THAT THE COMMUNITY WILL NO LONGER TOLERATE ILLEGAL INTERFERENCE WITH ONE OF THE BASIC MEANS OF COMMUNICATION FROM ANY QUARTER. SHOULD THERE BE FURTHER INSTANCES OF INTERNATIONAL LAWLESSNESS OR TERROR, I MOST SINCERELY HOPE THAT THIS BODY WILL AGAIN DEMONSTRATE SIMILAR UNITY AND DETERMINATION. NOR SHOULD OUR VOTE BE READ TO MEAN ANY COMMITMENT TO ANY KIND OF SPECIFIC MEASURES. TERRORISM, ILLEGAL VIOLENCE, AND THREATS TO THE INNOCENT MUST STOP. HUMANITY DEMANDS IT. OUR CONSCIENCE DEMANDS IT. WE FOR OUR PART WILL CONTINUE TO OPPOSE SUCH ACTIONS WHETHER BY GOVERNMENTS, INDIVIDUALS OR GROUPS, REGARDLESS OF NATIONALITY OR OF MOTIVATION.

YESTERDAY I CALLED ON THIS COUNCIL TO UNITE ON A RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD MARK A TURNING POINT IN OUR EFFORTS TO ELIMINATE INTERNATIONAL LAWLESSNESS AND TERRORISM. ONLY TIME CAN TELL WHETHER WE HAVE DONE SO.

I PRAY THE ANSWER WILL BE: YES. UNQUOTE SCALI

NOTE BY OCT: USUN 2884 NOT PASSED SANAA AND BAGHDAD.

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## Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a

**Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED** 

Concepts: AIRCRAFT HIJACKING, AGREEMENT DRAFT, UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE

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Disposition Comment:
Disposition Date: 01 JAN 1960
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:

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Review Comment: n/a Review Content Flags: Review Date: 17 AUG 2001

**Review Event:** 

Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <17-Aug-2001 by reddocgw>; APPROVED <23-Oct-2001 by willialc>

**Review Markings:** 

Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005

**Review Media Identifier:** Review Referrals: n/a Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: MIDDLE EAST AIRCRAFT DIVERSION INCIDENT IN SC

TAGS: PFOR, XF, UNSC

To: STATE

Type: TE

Markings: Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005